

# WORD ASSOCIATIONS FOR GLOBAL HISTORY

Below are a number of important terms, concepts and people that are stressed in the Global History Curriculum. Along with these important terms, concepts and people are words/phrases that are often associated with them. Use these lists when trying to remember basic ideas associated with major terms/concepts/people!

WHEN YOU THINK OF THIS OR SEE THIS IN A QUESTION...

...THINK OF THESE OR LOOK FOR THESE IN THE ANSWER

TERM, CONCEPT OR PEOPLE	ASSOCIATED WORD/PHRASE	ASSOCIATED WORD/PHRASE	ASSOCIATED WORD/PHRASE
<b>NEOLITHIC REVOLUTION</b>	PERMANENT SETTLEMENTS (TOWN & VILLAGES)	FARMING	DOMESTICATION
<b>EARLIEST CIVILIZATIONS</b>	ALONG RIVER VALLEYS/FERTILE SOIL	NILE, INDUS, HUANGHE, TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES	EGYPTIAN CIVILIZATION, INDUS CIVILIZATION, MESOPOTAMIA
<b>RIVER VALLEYS</b>	FERTILE SOIL	COMMUNICATION AND TRANSPORTATION	UNIFY PEOPLE
<b>GEOGRAPHY/GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES</b>	INFLUENCE PEOPLE'S CULTURE OR WAY OF LIFE	AFFECTS DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION	
<b>ART AND ARCHITECTURE IN SOCIETY</b>	REFLECT OR TELL US SOMETHING ABOUT THAT CULTURE	IN TOTALITARIAN SOCIETIES IT REFLECTS THE WILL OF THE RULER	REFLECTS A SOCIETY'S TECHNOLOGY
<b>HAMMURABI'S CODE</b> (Babylon)	SOCIAL ORDER	STRICT – "EYE FOR AN EYE"	LIKE OTHER CODES OF LAW
<b>MANDATE OF HEAVEN/DYNASTIC CYCLE</b>	SIMILAR TO THE EUROPEAN THEORY OF DIVINE RIGHT	BELIEVED AUTHORITY TO RULE CAME FROM GOD	ENDS IN 1911 (1 <sup>ST</sup> CHINESE REVOLUTION)
<b>CHINA'S GEOGRAPHY</b>	NATURAL BOUNDARIES	ISOLATION	ETHNOCENTRISM (MIDDLE KINGDOM)
<b>JAPAN'S GEOGRAPHY</b>	ARCHIPELAGO/ LACK OF NATURAL RESOURCES/ MOUNTAINOUS	ISOLATION (UNTIL 19 <sup>TH</sup> CENTURY) AND HOMOGENEITY	DEPENDENCY ON TRADE - INTERDEPENDENT
<b>W. EUROPE'S GEOGRAPHY</b>	IRREGULAR COASTLINES	TRADE	DEVELOPMENT OF A NAVY/IMPERIALISTIC
<b>NORTHERN AFRICA'S GEOGRAPHY</b>	SAHARA DESERT AND DESERTIFICATION	DISTINCT CULTURE FROM SUB-SAHARAN CULTURE	DIFFICULTY WITH TRADE, COMMUNICATION & TRAVEL
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA'S GEOGRAPHY</b>	ABUNDANCE OF MINERALS AND RESOURCES	EUROPEAN INTEREST THROUGH IMPERIALISM	DIVERSE GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES

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<b>REGULAR/SMOOTH COASTLINES</b>	NO NATURAL BAYS AND HARBORS	LITTLE TRADE	AFRICA
<b>LATIN AMERICA'S GEOGRAPHY</b>	DIVERSE GEOGRAPHICAL FEATURES	DIVERSE CULTURES – DIFFICULT TO UNIFY AS ONE NATION	DIFFICULTY IN TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION
<b>MONSOONS</b>	INDIA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA	SEASONAL WINDS THAT BRING MUCH NEEDED RAIN OR DRY AIR	COULD BE DEVASTATING (IE- IN BANGLADESH)
<b>INDIA'S GEOGRAPHY</b>	HIMALAYAS/HINDU KUSH - ISOLATION FOR MOST OF ITS HISTORY	MONSOONS	ABUNDANCE OF MINERALS AND NATURAL RESOURCES
<b>STRAITS</b>	STRATEGIC LOCATIONS FOR TRADE	BOSPOROUS, DARDANELLES, MALACCA, HORMUZ & MAGELLAN	CONSTANTINOPLE
<b>MIDDLE EAST GEOGRAPHY</b>	ARID/SCARCITY OF WATER	CULTURAL CROSSROADS	ABUNDANCE OF OIL/OIL AS A WEAPON/O.P.E.C.
<b>DESERTS</b>	LIMIT COMMUNICATION	LIMIT TRAVEL AND TRADE	ACT AS BARRIERS
<b>RIVERS</b>	IMPROVE COMMUNICATION	IMPROVE TRAVEL AND TRADE	BRING UNITY
<b>RUSSIA'S GEOGRAPHY</b>	HISTORICALLY DRIVEN BY ITS NEED FOR ACCESS TO WARM WATER PORTS – PETER THE GREAT	NORTHERN EUROPEAN PLAIN WAS A FREQUENT INVASION ROUTE BY ENEMIES	RUSSIAN WINTER: SWEDES, FRENCH AND GERMANS DEFEATED
<b>ISLAM</b>	THE KORAN/QURAN	FIVE PILLARS OF ISLAM	MONOTHEISTIC/MOHAMMED AND ALLAH
<b>JUDAISM</b>	MONOTHEISTIC	THE TORAH/THE TALMUD	THE COVENANT -THE PROMISED LAND - ISRAEL
<b>CONFUCIANISM</b>	SEEKS SOCIAL ORDER HARMONY & STABILITY	THE FIVE RELATIONSHIPS/ IMPORTANCE OF FAMILY AND ETHICS	FILIAL PIETY AND ANALECTS
<b>HINDUISM</b>	THE CASTE SYSTEM/RIGID CLASS SYSTEM	REINCARNATION/ DHARMA AND KARMA/MOKSHA	AHIMSA
<b>BUDDHISM</b>	SIDDHARTA GUATEMA	REINCARNATION/ NIRVANA	4 NOBLE TRUTHS AND EIGHTFOLD PATH

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<b>CHRISTIANITY</b>	MONOTHEISTIC	ROOTS IN JUDAISM	JESUS CHRIST/SAVIOR
<b>SHINTOISM</b>	SPIRITS IN NATURE	PRACTICED IN JAPAN	A FORM OF ANIMISM
<b>ANIMISM</b>	PRACTICED IN AFRICA	SIMILAR TO SHINTOISM/SPIRITS IN NATURE	TRADITIONAL AFRICAN SOCIETIES
<b>CULTURAL DIFFUSION</b>	EXCHANGE OF IDEAS BETWEEN DIFFERENT CULTURES	BUDDHISM SPREADING FROM INDIA INTO CHINA & SOUTHEAST ASIA	OCCURS ALONG TRADE ROUTES - SILK ROAD
<b>INTERDEPENDENCE</b>	GROWING TRADE AND DEPENDENCE AMONG NATIONS	ENVIRONMENTAL AND ECOLOGICAL CONCERNS	OIL AND O.P.E.C. NATIONS
<b>ANCIENT ATHENS</b>	BIRTHPLACE OF DEMOCRACY	QUESTIONING SPIRIT AND CURIOSITY	PERICLES AND THE GOLDEN AGE OF ATHENS
<b>ANCIENT SPARTA</b>	EARLY FORM OF A TOTALITARIAN GOVERNMENT	MILITARISTIC SPIRIT	LITTLE CULTURE
<b>REPUBLIC ROME</b>	ELECTED LEADERS	12 TABLES OF LAW	GODDESS OF JUSTICE
<b>IMPERIAL ROME (27AD-476 AD)</b>	CENTRALIZED GOVERNMENT – “ALL ROADS LEAD TO ROME”	COLLAPSED IN 476 AD – LED TO CHAOS AND DISORDER IN EUROPE	COLLAPSE LED TO RISE OF FEUDALISM
<b>BYZANTINE EMPIRE (300 AD –1453 AD)</b>	JUSTINIAN’S CODE/PRESERVATION OF GREEK AND ROMAN THOUGHT	CAPITAL CITY (CONSTANTINOPLE): IMPORTANT TRADING CENTER	EASTERN ORTHODOX RELIGION AND CULTURAL DIFFUSION WITH RUSSIA
<b>CONSTANTINOPLE</b>	TRADING CENTER BETWEEN EUROPE AND ASIA		
<b>JUSTINIAN CODE</b>	ROMAN LAW	PRESERVATION OF CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION	
<b>SILK ROAD</b>	CULTURAL DIFFUSION	TRADE BETWEEN ASIA AND EUROPE	SPREAD OF BUDDHISM

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<b>SPREAD OF ISLAM</b>	NORTHERN AFRICA	MOHAMMED & THE JIHAD	570 - 800 AD
<b>THE GOLDEN AGE OF ISLAM</b> (800-1200 AD)	ADVANCES IN SCIENCE AND MATH	CALLIGRAPHY	HOUSE OF WISDOM
<b>MEDIEVAL EUROPE</b> (500 AD-1300'S AD)	FEUDALISM/ DECENTRALISED POLITICAL SYSTEM	POWERFUL CATHOLIC CHURCH/MAIN GOAL- SALVATION (THE HEREAFTER)	GOTHIC CATHEDRALS- TALL SPIRES/STAINED GLASS WINDOWS
<b>FEUDALISM</b>	RIGID SOCIAL CLASS SYSTEM	NEED FOR STABILITY SECURITY AND ORDER	SIMILAR TO JAPANESE FEUDALISM
<b>CODE OF CHIVALRY</b>	STRESSED HONOR AND LOYALTY	SIMILAR TO THE CODE OF BUSHIDO	CODE FOLLOWED BY MEDIEVAL KNIGHTS
<b>THE CRUSADES</b> (1095-1300'S)	POSITIVE RESULT OR EFFECT- INCREASED TRADE BETWEEN ASIA AND EUROPE	ORIGINAL PURPOSE- RECLAIM THE HOLY LAND (JERUSALEM)	NEGATIVE EFFECT- LASTING HATRED BETWEEN CHRISTIANS AND MUSLIMS
<b>JAPANESE FEUDALISM</b>	CODE OF BUSHIDO	RIGID SOCIAL CLASS SYSTEM	SHOGUN, DAIMYO, SAMURAI
<b>TOKUGAWA SHOGUNATE</b>	ISOLATION	FORABDE CONTACT WITH FOREIGNERS	ENDED IN 1868
<b>THE CENTRAL ASIAN STEPPE</b>	ENVIRONMENT OF THE MONGOLS	SEMI-ARID AND GRASS LAND	NOMADIC PEOPLE UNITL GENGHIS KHAN
<b>THE MONGOL EMPIRE</b> (1200'S-1400'S)	SPREAD FROM ASIA TO EASTERN EUROPE	TRIBUTES AND TAXES GIVEN TO THE KHANS	ISOLATED RUSSIA FOR SEVERAL CENTURIES
<b>AXUM AND KUSH</b>	EARLY AFRICAN TRADING CIVILIZATIONS – SALT AND GOLD	EASTERN AFRICA	CULTURAL DIFFUSION- CHRISTIANITY
<b>GHANA, MALI AND SONGHAI</b>	EARLY AFRICAN TRADING CIVILIZATION – SALT AND GOLD	WESTERN AFRICA	CULTURAL DIFFUSION: ISLAM FROM NORTHERN AFRICA
<b>THE BLACK PLAGUE</b> (1348-1351)	SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC COLLAPSE	BREAK DOWN OF FEUDALISM	END OF THE MIDDLE AGES
<b>THE RENAISSANCE</b> (1400 AND 1500'S)	HUMANISM AND INDIVIDUALISM – QUESTIONING SPIRIT	REBIRTH OF THE IDEALS OF CLASSICAL CIVILIZATIONS (GREECE AND ROME)	SECULARISM

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<b>MACHIAVELLI</b>	“ENDS JUSTIFY THE MEANS”	INTERESTS OF THE STATE AND LEADER ARE MOST IMPORTANT	<u>THE PRINCE</u>
<b>THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION</b>	MARTIN LUTHER	PROTEST AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CHURCH	END OF RELIGIOUS UNITY IN EUROPE
<b>MARTIN LUTHER</b>  (1517)	95 THESES	SPEAKING OUT ABOUT THE PRACTICE OF SELLING INDULGENCES	
<b>COUNTER REFORMATION/CATHOLIC REFORMATION</b>	COUNCIL OF TRENT	IGNATIUS OF LOYOLA AND THE JESUITS	REAFFIRM CATHOLIC DOCTRINE BUT REFORM A LITTLE
<b>ZHENG HE</b>	CHINESE EXPLORATION (EARLY 1400’S)	ENDED BECAUSE OF CONFUCIAN BELIEFS ABOUT TRADE	CHINESE ISOLATION AFTER EXPLORATION ENDS
<b>OTTOMAN EMPIRE</b> (“THE SICK MAN OF EUROPE” IN 1800’S)	SPREAD OUT OVER PARTS OF EASTERN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST	ISLAMIC EMPIRE	SULEUMAN THE LAWGIVER
<b>MOTIVES FOR EUROPEAN EXPLORATION</b> (OLD IMPERIALISM) “GOD, GLORY AND GOLD”	NEED FOR A NEW TRADE ROUTE TO ASIA AFTER CONSTANTINOPLE FALLS TO THE OTTOMANS IN 1453	1. DESIRE TO FIND RICHES AND SPICES 2. SPREAD CHRISTIANITY	CURIOSITY ABOUT THE WORLD THAT WAS STIMULATED BY THE RENAISSANCE
<b>EUROPEAN EXPLORERS</b> (1500-1600’S)	COLUMBUS “DISCOVERS” THE AMERICAS	FERDINAND MAGELLAN CIRCUMNAVIGATES THE WORLD	DA GAMA AND DIAS TRAVEL AROUND AFRICA TO GET TO ASIA
<b>AZTEC EMPIRE</b>	LOCATED IN PRESENT DAY MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA	HIGHLY ADVANCED AND UNIFIED UNDER ONE LEADER	TAKEN OVER BY THE SPANISH AND CORTES - SPANISH MORE TECHNOLOGICALLY ADVANCED
<b>INCA EMPIRE</b>	LOCATED IN PRESENT DAY PERU	HIGHLY ADVANCED	TAKEN OVER BY THE SPANISH AND PIZARRO - SPANISH MORE TECHNOLOGICALLY ADVANCED

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<b>SLAVERY IN THE NEW WORLD</b>	FIRST SLAVES WERE INDIANS BUT TOO MANY DIED FROM DISEASE	AFRICANS REPLACE THE INDIANS	ARABS, AFRICAN AND EUROPEANS INVOLVED IN THE SLAVE TRADE
<b>TRIANGULAR TRADE</b>	BETWEEN EUROPE, AFRICA AND THE AMERICAS	MIDDLE PASSAGE (BETWEEN AFRICA AND THE AMERICAS)	
<b>MERCANTILISM</b>	ECONOMIC THEORY DEVELOPED AND PRACTICED BY EUROPEAN COUNTRIES DURING THE 1500'-1700'S	MAIN OBJECTIVE- INCREASE THE AMOUNT OF BULLION (GOLD AND SILVER) A NATION POSSESSES/FAVORABLE TRADE BALANCE	LED TO AN UNEQUAL TRADE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE PARENT COUNTRIES (EUROPEAN) AND THE COLONIES
<b>ECONMIENDA SYSTEM</b>	PRACTICED IN THE AMERICAS AND ENFORCED BY THE EUROPEANS	EXPLOITED THE NATIVE WORKERS/FORCED LABOR	
<b>ABSOLUTISM (1500'S-1700'S)</b>	GOVERNMENT IS DOMINATED BY ONE PERSON - USUALLY A KING OR QUEEN	EXAMPLES: LOUIX XIV, IVAN THE TERRIBLE, PHILLIP II, AKBAR THE GREAT AND CHARLES II	IDEA OF ABSOLUTISM DEVELOPED BY JACQUES-BENIGNE BOSSUET
<b>THEORY OF DIVINE RIGHT</b>	SIMIALR TO MANDATE OF HEAVEN IN THAT IT WAS BELIEVED THAT RULER RECEIVED AUTHORITY TO RULE FROM GOD	MOST ABSOLUTE RULERS BELIEVED IN THE THEORY OF DIVINE RIGHT	IDEA OF THEORY OF DIVINE RIGHT DEVELOPED BY JACQUES-BENIGNE BOSSUET
<b>JOHN LOCKE</b>	BELIEVED IN NATURAL RIGHTS- LIFE, LIBERTY AND PROPERTY AND PROTECTION OF THEM (SOCIAL CONTRACT)	PEOPE WERE NATURALLY (BORN) GOOD	PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO OVERTHROW A GOVERNMENT IF IT DOESN'T PROTECT THEIR NATURAL RIGHTS
<b>THOMAS HOBBS</b>	PEOPLE WERE NATURALLY (BORN) BAD	BELIEVED IN ABSOLUTISM	
<b>MAGNA CHARTA (1215)</b>	FIRST DOCUMENT TO LIMIT THE POWER OF THE ENGLISH KING		
<b>ENGLISH REVOLUTION (1689)</b>	ALSO KNOWN AS THE GLORIOUS REVOLUTION	LIMITED THE POWER OF THE MONARCHY OF ENGLAND	MADE PARLIAMENT AS POWERFUL AS THE ENGLISH KING

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<b>THE SCIENTIFIC REVOLUTION</b> (1500 AND 1600'S)	INVOLVED THINKERS LIKE COPERNICUS, NEWTON AND GALILEO	THINKERS FOCUSED PN NATURE AND HOW IT WORKED	HELIOCENTRIC THEORY DEVELOPED
<b>THE ENLIGHTENMENT</b> (1600 AND 1700'S)	INVOLVED THINKERS LIKE ROUSSEAU, MONTESQUIEU AND VOLTAIRE	ALSO KNOWN AS THE AGE OF REASON	SPOKE OUT AGAINST ABSOLUTISM/INFLUENCED REVOLUTIONS – LAID THE GROUNDWORK
<b>ENLIGHTENED DESPOTS</b>	EXAMPLES-MARIA THERESA & CATHERINE THE GREAT	ABSOLUTE RULERS WHO ALSO WORKED TO IMPROVE THEIR SUBJECTS' LIVES	
<b>CAUSES OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION</b> (1789-1799)	INSPIRED BY THE SUCCESS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION AND THE IDEAS OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT	PLIGHT OF THE 3 <sup>RD</sup> ESTATE/UNFAIR SOCIAL SYSTEM	FRANCE ALMOST BANKRUPT
<b>EFFECTS OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION</b>	RISE OF NAPOLEON	DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONALISM	INSPIRED LATIN AMERICAN REVOLUTUIONS
<b>LATINA AMERICAN REVOLUTIONS OF THE 1800'S</b>	IMPORTANT INDIVIDUALS- SIMON BOLIVAR, TOUSSAINT L'OUVERTURE, & JOSE DE SAN MARTIN	CAUSED BY THE INEQUALITIES, ESPECIALLY IN LAND OWNERSHIP, INHERENT IN THE COLONIAL SYSTEM	NO UNIFICATION OF SOUTH AMERICA DUE TO DIFFERENT CULTURES
<b>CONGRESS OF VIENNA (HELD 1814-1815 DURING NAPOLEON'S LAST DAYS)</b>	MAIN GOALS: COMPENSATION, LEGITIMACY AND BALNCE OF POWER	REACTIONARY IN NATURE: (WANTED TO TURN THINGS IN EUROPE BACK TO THE WAY THEY WERE BEFORE THE FRENCH REVOLUTION)	METTERNICH
<b>NATIONALISM</b>	THE DESIRE TO HAVE ONE'S OWN INDEPENDENT NATION (A.K.A.NATIONLAIST MOVEMENTS)	LOVE AND DEVOTION TO ONE'S NATION	ULTRA-NATIONALISM (EXAMPLES – HTILER'S GERMANY, MUSSOLINI'S ITALY)
<b>NATIONALIST GROUPS</b>	INDIA NATIONAL CONGRESS	THE ZIONISTS	THE SLAVS/PAN SLAVISM (THE BALCK HAND)

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<b>INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION</b> (1700'S AND 1800'S)	STARTED IN ENGLAND	POOR WORKING CONDITIONS AND PAY	FACTORY SYSTEM/GROWTH OF CITIES
<b>ADAM SMITH</b>	DEVELOPED LAISSEZ-FAIRE THEORY (HANDS OFF)	WROTE THE <i>WEALTH OF NATIONS</i>	FREE TRADE
<b>KARL MARX</b>	WANTED TO OVERTHROW CAPITALISM AND DEVELOP A FAIRER SYSTEM (COMMUNISM)	THOUGHT WORKERS WERE BEING EXPLOITED AND URGED THEM TO UNITE – HISTORY OF CLASS STRUGGLE	WROTE <i>THE COMMUNIST MANIFESTO</i> AND <i>DAS KAPITAL</i> (“Workers of the world unite”)
<b>CAUSES OF IMPERIALISM</b> (LATE 1800'S)	NEED FOR RAW MATERIALS AND NEW MARKETS	BELIEF THAT EUROPEAN CULTURE WAS SUPERIOR TO THAT OF THE NATIVES (SOCIAL DARWINISM)	DESIRE TO BECOME MORE POWERFUL AND WHITE MAN'S BURDEN (“UPLIFT OR CIVILIZE THE NATIVES”)
<b>BERLIN CONFERENCE</b> (1884-1885)	MAJOR EUROPEAN NATIONS CARVED UP OR DIVIDED AFRICA INTO COLONIES	ALSO KNOWN AS THE SCRAMBLE FOR AFRICA	THE “GREAT AFRICAN CAKE”
<b>SPHERES OF INFLUENCE</b> (SIMILAR TO THE OUTCOME OF THE BERLIN CONFERENCE)	AREAS IN CHINA THAT WERE TAKEN OVER OR DOMINATED BY EUROPEANS	UNEQUAL TREATIES (TREATY OF NANKING) PLACED ON CHINA AFTER OPIUM WAR	LED TO NATIONALIST SENTIMENT IN CHINA (BOXERS)
<b>CHINESE REVOLUTION</b> (1911)	BOXER REBELLION HELPED TO CAUSE IT	ENDED DYNASTIC RULE IN CHINA	LED BY SUN YAT-SEN (A.K.A – SUN YIXIAN) AND HIS THREE PRINCIPLES
<b>SUN YAT-SEN</b>	THREE PRINCIPLES: DEMOCRACY, NATIONALISM & ECONOMIC WELL-BEING	“FATHER OF MODERN DAY CHINA”	
<b>MEIJI RESTORATION IN JAPAN</b> (STARTED 1868) – JAPAN MODERNIZES + EDUCATES ITSELF + INDUSTRIALIZES = JAPAN ITSELF BECOMES IMPERIALISTIC	JAPAN WESTERNIZES OR MODERNIZES	JAPAN DOESN'T FALL VICTIM TO IMPERIALISM	JAPAN ITSELF BECOMES IMPERIALISTIC
<b>IMPERIALISTIC JAPAN</b> (LATE 1800'S – EARLY 1900'S)	DRIVEN BY ITS NEED FOR RESOURCES	BECOMES AN ASIAN POWER	SINO-JAPAN WAR(1894) AND RUSO-JAPAN WAR (1904)
<b>WORLD WAR I</b> (1914-1918)	TRENCH WARFARE/USE OF POISONOUS GAS	ALLIANCE SYSTEM AND “THE SPARK”	CENTRAL POWER VS. ALLIED POWERS



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<b>RUSSIAN REVOLUTION (AKA- BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION) 1917</b>	“BREAD, LAND AND PEACE”	ENDED ROMANOV DYNASTY AND RUSSIA BECAME IST COMMUNIST NATION	LED BY LENIN
<b>TREATY OF VERSAILLES (1919)</b>	TREATY SIGNED AFTER WWI – “WAR GUILT CLAUSE”	HEAVY REPARATIONS PAID BY GERMANY	GERMANY AND HYPERINFLATION - THE RISE OF HITLER
<b>KEMAL ATTATURK</b>	FATHER OF MODERN DAY TURKEY	WESTERNIZED AND MODERNIZED TURKEY	SIMIALR TO THE SHAH OF IRAN
<b>MOHANDIS GHANDI</b>	FOUGHT FOR INDIAN INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN	CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE/ PASSIVE RESISTANCE	SALT MARCH AND HOMESPUN MOVEMENT
<b>MUNICH AGREEMENT (1938)</b>	POLICY OF APPEASEMENT AND NEVILLE CHAMBERLAIN	SUDETENLAND	TO GIVE IN OR GRANT CONSESSIONS WITH THE HOPE THAT HITLER WILL BE BETTER IN THE FUTURE
<b>ADOLF HITLER</b>	ANTI-SEMITISM/ HOLOCAUST/GENOCIDE/FINAL SOLUTION	ULTRANATIONALISTIC GERMANY	NAZI PARTY/FASCISM
<b>WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)</b>	AXI POWERS VS. THE ALLIED POWERS	TOTAL WAR	KEY EVENTS-D-DAY AND HIROSHIMA & NAGASAKI
<b>POST-WORLD WAR II</b>	MARSHALL PLAN- PLAN TO REBUILD EUROPE	JAPAN: NEW CONSTITUTION IS WRITTEN AND MILITARY IS LIMITED	TWO SUPERPOWERS (THE U.S. AND THE SOVIET UNION) BEGIN THE COLD WAR
<b>JOSEF STALIN (1929-1953)</b>	SOVIET UNION COMMUNIST LEADER	MAKES THE SOVIET UNION A POWERFUL NATION THROUGH COLLECTIVIZATION AND FIVE YEAR PLANS	KILLS OR EXILES THOSE WHO CHALLENGE HIM (THE GREAT PURGES)
<b>THE COLD WAR (1945-1989)</b>	COMMUNIST SOVIET UNION VS. DEMOCRATIC U.S.	WARSAW PACT (COMMUNIST ALLIANCE) VS. N.A.T.O. (DEMOCRATIC ALLIANCE)	COLD WAR EVENTS- BERLIN AIRLIFT, SPACE RACE, CUBAN MISILE CRISIS, ETC.
<b>UNITED NATIONS</b>	ASSEMBLY OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD	MAJOR PURPOSE: TO PROMOTE PEACE AMONG NATIONS	SECURITY COUNCIL AND THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

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<b>EUROPEAN UNION/COMMON MARKET</b>	END TARIFFS BETWEEN NATIONS	PROMOTE COOPERATION BETWEEN EUROPEAN NATIONS	SIMILAR TO N.A.F.T.A./GREATER INTERDEPENDENCE
<b>N.A.F.T.A. (NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE AGREEMENT)</b>	END TARIFFS BETWEEN THE U.S., CANADA & MEXICO	PROMOTE COOPERATION BETWEEN NORTH AMERICAN COUNTRIES	PROMOTES INTERDEPENDENCE
<b>O.P.E.C. (ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES)</b>	MAINLY MADE UP OF MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES	SEEKS TO OFTEN LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF OIL EXPORTED TO THE WORLD'S MARKET	"OIL AS A WEAPON"
<b>CHINESE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION (LATE 1940'S)</b>	LED BY MAO TSE TUNG	DEFEATED THE NATIONALIST FORCES LED BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK	CREATED THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND THE OTHER CHINA - TAIWAN
<b>MAO TSE TUNG</b>	GOT THE SUPPORT OF THE PEASANTS	GREAT LEAP FORWARD	THE CULTURAL REVOLUTION
<b>DENG XIAOPING</b>	FOUR MODERNIZATIONS	ALLOWED FOR SOME CAPITALISTIC ELEMENTS	CRUSHED THE STUDENT PROTESTS (TIANANMEN SQUARE MASSACRE)
<b>INDIAN INDEPENDENCE (1947) – REMEMBER GANDHI - CIVIL</b>	THE FORMER COLONY OF INDIA PARTITIONED INTO TWO-HINDU INDIA & ISLAMIC PAKISTAN	MASSACRE BETWEEN THE HINDUS AND THE MUSLIMS DURING THE GREAT MIGRATION	DISPUTE OVER KASHMIR
<b>GANDHI</b>	THE SALT MARCH	THE HOMESPUN MOVEMENT	CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE AND PASSIVE RESISTANCE
<b>AFRICAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENTS (MAINLY IN THE 1960'S)</b>	BOUNDARIES MADE UP BY THE EUROPEAN NATIONS DURING IMPERIALISM DIDN'T ACCOUNT FOR THE TRIBAL/ETHNIC DIFFERENCES	DECOLONIZATION TOOK PLACE AFTER WWII BECAUSE FORMER EUROPEAN MOTHER COUNTRIES WERE TOO WEAK TO KEEP COLONIES	MOST AFRICAN NATIONS STILL STRUGGLING AFTER INDEPENDENCE
<b>THE SYSTEM OF APARTHEID IN SOUTH AFRICA</b>	BLACKS SEPARATED AND VIEWED AS INFERIOR TO THE WHITES	ORGANIZATION THAT SOUGHT TO END APARTHEID-AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS (A.N.C.)	A.N.C. LEADER – NELSON MANDELA
<b>VIETNAM INDEPENDENCE</b>	ENDED FRENCH COLONIAL RULE	VIETNAM WAR	HO CHI MINH- REVOLUTIONARY NATIONALIST LEADER AND COMMUNIST

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<b>CREATION OF ISRAEL (1948)</b>	GOAL OF ZIONISM FULFILLED	DAVID BEN GURION AND THEODORE HERZL	ARAB-ISRAELI WARS/ INSTABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE 1948
<b>THE P.L.O. (PALESTINIAN LIBERATION ORGANIZATION)</b>	LED BY YASSIR ARAFAT	FIGHTING FOR AN INDEPENDENT PALESTINIAN NATION	TERRORISM
<b>TERRORISM</b>	OFTEN OCCURRING IN THE MIDDLE EAST (ISLAM AND ARAB VS. JEWISH CONFLICT)	OFTEN TARGETS INNOCENT CIVILIANS	
<b>THE IRANIAN REVOLUTION (1979)</b>	LED BY AYATOLLAH KHOMENI AND ISLAMIC FUNDAMENTALISTS	OVERTHREW THE SHAH AND SET UP AN ISLAMIC THEOCRACY	RETURNED IRAN TO AN ISLAMIC SOCIETY AND GOVERNMENT
<b>PERSIAN GULF WAR</b>	SADDAM HUSSEIN	IRAQ'S DISPUTE WITH KUWAIT	IRAQ DEFEATED BY A COALITION OF FORCES LED BY THE U.S.
<b>COLLAPSE OF COMMUNISM IN EASTERN EUROPE (LATE 1980'S &amp; EARLY 1990'S)</b>	FAILURE OF COMMUNISM TO MEET ECONOMIC NEEDS AND POLITICAL DESIRES	BERLIN WALL IS TAKEN DOWN (1989)	MIKHAIL GORBACHEV
<b>MIKHAIL GORBACHEV</b>	SOVIET UNION LEADER DURING THE 1980'S AND EARLY 1990'S	HIS POLICIES OF PERESTROIKA AND GLASNOST HELPED TO END COMMUNISM IN THE SOVIET UNION	WAS REPLACED BY BORIS YELTSIN BECAUSE HIS REFORMS DIDN'T GO FAR ENOUGH
<b>THE AFTERMATH OF COMMUNISM IN EASTERN EUROPE</b>	FORMER COMMUNIST NATIONS HAVING DIFFICULTY MAKING THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRACY AND CAPITALISM	ETHNIC CONFLICT IN SEVERAL FORMER COMMUNIST NATIONS	YEAR 2001: A FEW COMMUNIST NATIONS LEFT – NORTH KOREA, CHINA & CUBA
<b>COMMUNIST CUBAN REVOLUTION (1959)</b>	LED BY FIDEL CASTRO	CUBA BECAME THE FIRST COMMUNIST NATION IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE	BAY OF PIGS INVASION AND THE CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS
<b>ETHNIC AND RELIGIOUS TENSION TODAY</b>	NORTHERN IRELAND – CATHOLICS VS. PROTESTANTS	CHINESE & THE TIBETANS	ISLAMIC PALESTINIANS VS. THE JEWS

TERM, CONCEPT OR PEOPLE	ASSOCIATED WORD/PHRASE	ASSOCIATED WORD/PHRASE	ASSOCIATED WORD/PHRASE
<b>INTERDEPENDENCE</b>	A TREND IN THE WORLD SINCE THE 1950'S	DEPENDENCE AMONG THE VARIOUS NATIONS OF THE WORLD ON EACH OTHER	MAINLY DUE TO A SCARCITY OF A RESOURCE BY ONE NATION AND ITS DEPENDENCE ON ANOTHER FOR IT
<b>TODAY'S ENVIRONMENTAL/ECOLOGICAL CONCERNS</b>	DEFORESTATION – MAINLY IN SOUTH AMERICA	DESERTIFICATION – MAINLY IN AFRICA (SAHEL)	GLOBAL WARMING AND DEPLETION OF THE OZONE LAYER
<b>DEFORESTATION</b>	RAINFORESTS	CONTRIBUTE TO GLOBAL WARMING AND LOSS OF ENDANGERED SPECIES	CUT DOWN FOR LOGGING OR GRAZING
<b>GREEN REVOLUTION</b>	ATTEMPT TO PRODUCE GREATER AMOUNT OF CROPS	ATTEMPT TO PRODUCE CROPS THAT ARE MORE RESISTANT TO DISEASE	USED IN DEVELOPING NATIONS
<b>DEVELOPING NATIONS OF THE WORLD (POORER NATIONS)</b>	MAINLY IN THE SOUTHERN SPHERE OF OUR WORLD	MOST WERE AT ONE TIME COLONIES OF OTHER NATIONS	MOST ARE STRUGGLING WITH POVERTY, HUNGER, ILLITERACY, DISEASE, LACK OF MEDICINE AND LACK OF TECHNOLOGY
<b>DEVELOPED NATIONS OF THE WORLD (RICHER NATIONS)</b>	MAINLY IN THE NORTHERN SPHERE OF THE WORLD	MOST WERE AT ONE TIME MOTHER COUNTRIES OF VARIOUS COLONIES	MOST HAVE HIGH TECHNOLOGY, LITTLE POVERTY, LITTLE HUNGER, HIGH LIFE EXPECTANCY, HIGH LITERACY AND HIGH EMPLOYMENT
<b>GRAVE CONCERNS OF HUMANKIND</b>	NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION	AIDS EPIDEMIC	
<b>COMPUTER REVOLUTION/INFORMATION AGE</b>	THE INTERNET	CONCERN FOR PRIVACY	INFROMATION WITHIN SECONDS
<b>HOT SPOTS OF THE WORLD TODAY</b>	INDIA AND PAKISTAN	NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA	CHINA AND TAIWAN
<b>GLOBAL HISTORY REGENTS EXAM</b>	YOU BEST PASS IT	YOU DON'T WANT TO TAKE IT AGAIN	GOOD LUCK!!!

