▶ Read the Vocabulary Words and their definitions. Then write the Vocabulary Word that best completes each sentence.

**fertile:** able to support much plant growth

pioneer: one of the first people to settle in a regionharmony: an orderly and pleasing combination of soundspossibilities: things that are possible or that may happen

**arbor:** a shelter of branches or vines

1. Emily and Nathan moved west with their family. Each family member

is a \_\_\_\_\_\_.

- **2.** Emily sits under the shady \_\_\_\_\_\_ while she sews.
- **3.** She wonders what Nathan is planting. There are so many

\_\_\_\_\_. He could be planting wheat, corn, or beans.

- **4.** The land beneath Nathan's feet is \_\_\_\_\_\_. The seeds he plants will grow well.
- **5.** The birds sing in perfect \_\_\_\_\_\_ with one another.
- ▶ Use the clues to unscramble each Vocabulary Word.
  - **6.** a nice arrangement of sounds rahyomn

**7.** able to make things grow **eeirftl** 

**8.** a person who settles a land **noriepe** 

## ▶ Read the paragraph. Then circle the letter of the best answer to each question.

Today was the hardest day of our journey so far. In the morning, we came to a narrow river. It looked pretty calm, so we decided to cross it. Pa drove the horses into it, and they began to swim. Soon we realized that the water had a strong current. The horses panicked. Pa reacted quickly. He handed me the reins and jumped into the water to help lead the horses across. A few moments later, we were safe on dry land again. I was so thankful!

- **1** Which word in the selection is related to the word *real*?
  - A reacted
  - **B** responded
  - C realized
- **D** narrow
- **2** What does the word *real* mean?
  - **F** actual
  - **G** sensitive
  - **H** brave
  - **J** broken
- **3** What do you think the word *realization* means?
  - **A** to speak clearly
  - **B** to make believe
  - C a lie
  - **D** an understanding that something is real

**▼** Tip

you mean when you use it?

The ending -tion appears in nouns.
Cross out any answer choices that do not describe nouns. Then choose your answer from the remaining choices.

Pick the answer choice

that contains the root

word real.

Think of how you would use the

word real in a sentence. What do

- ► Read each sentence. Then paraphrase the sentence by completing the sentence frames.
  - **1.** Life for pioneers on Oklahoma homesteads was not always easy. For the people who settled Oklahoma,
  - **2.** Some years there was very little rain. Often the weather
  - **3.** Because the soil felt like stone, it was hard work to plow and plant crops. They had problems working the land because
  - **4.** Homesteaders would watch the sky, hoping for rain to water the seeds and make them grow.

    After they planted their crops, settlers

Their diey planted their crops, settlers

**5.** Some years the pioneers would not have a crop to harvest. Often

survived.

**6.** When they had nothing to sell, they could not get money to buy supplies. A failed crop meant that

and